

**Appendix Table 1: ICD-9-CM Codes of Visits Excluded from the Study**

<b>ICD-9-CM</b>	<b>Description</b>
840–848	Sprains and strains of joints and adjacent muscles
905–909	Late effects of injuries, poisonings, toxic effects, and other external causes
919.0	Abrasion or friction burn of other multiple and unspecified sites without infection
919.1	Abrasion or friction burn of other multiple and unspecified sites infected
919.4	Insect bite nonvenomous of other multiple and unspecified sites without infection
919.5	Insect bite nonvenomous of other multiple and unspecified sites infected
919.6	Superficial foreign body (splinter) of other multiple and unspecified sites without major open wound and without infection
919.7	Superficial foreign body (splinters) of other multiple and unspecified sites without major open wound infected
920–924	Contusion with intact skin surface
930–939	Effects of foreign body entering through body orifice
940–949	Burns
960–979	Poisoning by drugs, medicinal and biological substances
986	Poisoning, carbon monoxide
989.5	Venom (bites of venomous snakes, lizards, and spiders; tick paralysis)
994.1	Drowning and nonfatal submersion
994.5	Exhaustion due to excessive exertion